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9th Class English Solved Notes Unit 6

Unit-6: The Quaid's Vision and Pakistan Solved Notes

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution

Unit 6

QUAID'S VISION AND PAKISTAN

(قائد كى سياى بعيرت اورياكتان)

تعليم اصل:Learning Outcomes

By the end of this unit students will:

- read and understand the text
- know about a national pride
- discuss the qualities of a good orator
- write about a character
- learn participatory citizenship and peaceful co-existence
- illustrate use of kinds of adverbs, infinitives and gerunds

use conditional sentences

اس بونٹ کے اعتقام تک طلباء عکیٹ پڑھنا اور مجھنا قومی نظافر کے بارے میں جاننا عدہ مقرر کی خوبیوں پر بحث کرنا۔ کردار کے بارے میں لکھنا

ر بخاق فغل ،مصدراورفعلی اسم کی اقسام کے استعمال کی وضاحت۔ شرطیہ جملوں کا استعمال سیکھ لیں گے۔

Pre-reading:

عكسك كالنوان اور تصوير _ آ ب كيااخذ كرتي بين المنذكر تي بين المنظم What do you infer from the title and picture of the text?

Ans. The title tells us that this chapter is about the struggle of Quaid-e-Azam to achieve Pakistan.

Share the information you already have about Quaid-e-Azam.

قا كداعظم كے بارے ميں جومعلومات آب كو يميلے سے بين ان كا تيا دلكرو_

Ans. Quaid-e-Azam is our national hero. He won Pakistan for us.

قا كراعظم الماريق ي ميروين -انبول في الريك لي إكتان عاصل كيا-

What was the Quaid's role in the freedom movement of Pakistan?

يا كستان كي تحريك آزادي مين قائد اعظم كاكرداركيا فغا؟

Ans. He worked hard for a separate country for the Muslims of India. At last, he established Pakistan on August 14, 1947.

انہوں نے اٹریا کے سلمانوں کے لئے علیمہ و ملک کے لئے کوشش کی۔ اور کارات بوں نے 14 اگست 1947 کو پاکستان قائم کردیا۔

For the Techer

- Conduct pre-reading activities to assess students' prior knowledge and arouse their interest in the topic.

 طلباء کے سابقة علم کا جا بڑے لینے اوران کی مخوان میں دلجی اجمال کے لیے قبل ازریڈ مگ سرگرمیال منعقد کریں۔
- Explain to the students the leadership qualities of Quaid-e-Azam.

طلباه برقائداعظم كي قائدانه صفاحتين والمحيح كرين-

Tell them the struggle he made for the achievement of Pakistan.

انہوں نے پاکتان کے قیام کے لئے جوکشش کیبان کے ارے می طلباء کوتا کیں۔

TEXT

1. During the <u>early</u> and difficult times of Pakistan's <u>emergence</u>, Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah, <u>undertook</u>t زور و a countrywide tour و منابع الم at raisingt المارا people's spirit منابع الم

پاکستان کے طبور کے ابتدائی اور میں قائد اعظم محموعلی جناح نے بورے ملک کا دورہ کیا۔ ان کا مقصد لوگوں میں جذید ابھارنا تھا۔

Why did the Quaid have to take long tours during early days of independence?

آزادی کے ابتدائی دنوں میں قائد کو لیے دورے کیوں کرنے پڑتے ا

Ans. He had to take long tours to raise people's spirits.

وكول كى حوصلا فزائى كے لئے افيس ليدور عرف يرت عے۔

Quaid's	Vision And Pal	cistan	351	Textbook	-9 (Complete	الكارك
Tour Aim at Raise Spirit 1. Simple days were Quaid-e-Az	zam, first of al	l, set out	took on, engaged visit, voyage with the object build, promote passion, emotion ys that after the crea number of ton a countrywidh to tackle those passion.	e long tour	body, flesh akistan in 194	تیار دان دان برم 7, its early rces. The

"Do not be overwhelmed by the enormity المراق of the task ", he said in a speech at Lahore. "There are many examples in the history of young nations building themselves up by sheer مرافع determination مرافع and force مرافع of character مرافع material مرافع مرافع material مرافع مرافع المرافع ا

المہوں نے لاہور میں ایک نقریر میں کہا، ''کام کی زیادتی ہے مظوب نہ ہوں' ۔''نوجوان اقوام کی تاریخ میں بہت کی مثالیں ہیں (کہ انہوں نے) صرف اور صرف عزم اور کر دار کی طاقت کے بل ہوتے خود کو تعمیر کیا (ترقی کی)۔ آپ خالص مواد ہے ہے ہیں جس کا کوئی ٹائی نہیں۔ اپنا حوصلہ قائم رکھو۔ موت ہے مت ڈرو۔ پاکستان اور اسلام کی عزت بچانے کے لئے میس اس کا بہادری ہے سامنا کرنا چاہے۔ اپنا فرض ادا کریں اور پاکستان پر اعتقاد رکھیں۔ یہ قائم رہے ادا کریں اور پاکستان پر اعتقاد رکھیں۔ یہ قائم رہے

Words		STATE OF	Synonyms مترادفات		Antonym	
Overwhelmed(v)	/ˌəu.vəˈwelm/	اوورويلا	overpowered, subdued	مغلوب بونا	overcome	غالبآنا
Enormity (n)	/i'no:.mi.ti/	انارخی	excess, hugeness	کڙ ت	smallness	چووا پن
Task (n)	/ta:sk/	Lt	work, job	66	leisure	زمت
Example (n)	/ıgˈzɑ:m.pl/	الميزامل	precedence	حال	precept	هيحت
Sheer(adv)	/ʃiər/	څار	just, only	صرف اورصرف	generally	عامطوري
Determination(n)	/dita:.mi'neisn/	ا ي ريشن	resolution, conviction	17	claim	690
Force (v)	/fo:s/	فورى	power, might	طاقت	weakness	كزورى
Sterling (adj)	/'sta:.lm/	سرنگ	genuine, pure	خالص، کمرا	fake	. جعلی
Second to none	/'sek.and tu: nan/	سَيَندُ تُونن	unique, unparallelled	ـ لاهاني	similar .	المجيا
Keep up (v)	/ki:p Ap/	كاتاب	maintain - 0	عَمُركِمنا 🧽	discontinu	کا ث دینا e
Morale (adj)	/mə¹ra:l/	مورال	spirit, mettle, temper	ومل	body	1
Bravely (adv)	/'breɪv.li/	المحدل	boldly, courageously	بهادری	timidly	یردل ہے

1. Simple English: Quaid-e-Azam advised the Pakistanis in a speech at Lahore not to be terrified that they had to do a very difficult and huge task. There were many examples found in the history that young nations built themselves by their strong will power and high character. They had unique character and there is no nation like them. Be courageous and not to be afraid of death. They should face death bravely to bring honour to Pakistan and Islam. They should do their duty sincerely. They should have firm belief that no one can destroy Pakistan. It has come into being to live long.

2. The entire journey of the great leader's struggle for a separate homeland for the Muslims of the subcontinent was based on the subcontinent was based on the Muslim unity and oneness as a nation. He talked about Pakistan in such clear terms that a common man could understand it.

رصغیر کے مسلمانوں کے علیدہ وطن کے لئے عظیم رہنما کی جدو جہد کا چرا سفر مسلمانوں کے بطوراکیہ قوم، استحاداور بیگا تی کے مرکزی نقط رمنی تھا۔ وہ پاکستان کے بارے میں ایک واضح اصطلاحات میں بات کرتے کہ ایک عام آ دی بھی اس کو بچھ سکتا تھا۔

	otes, past papers, gue	ss papers	s & many more	∕isit Now	WWW.SEDi	NFO.NET
Quaid's Visio	on And Pakistan		352 Te	ktbook-9	(Complete S	olution
Ans. The Quaid	want the oneness wanted to do so he strong and prospe	of the v			THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	ALC: NO SERVICE AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY OF
Words	n strong and prospe	rous.			-22	يراب حرباطي محال بنانا ما_
Journey (n)	MAN THE REAL PROPERTY.	250	Synonyms - 1007	THE STREET	Antonym	متناد ۱۵
Struggle (n)	/dʒ3:.ni/	جرتي	voyage, march	1	stay	
Separate (adj)	/'strag.l/	سرگل	effort, striving	كوهش	passivity	تيام كابلى
Homeland(n)	sep.ar.at/	سير ث	distinct	3.25.6	collective	مجموعي
Based on (n)	/houm.lænd/	موم لينڈ أن	The state of the s	وطمن	foreign land	يرمك
Pivot (n)	/-beist//pn/	7.	founded on	بنيادهونا	uprooted	اعما ژاہوا
Jnity (n)	/ˈpɪvəv /ˈjuː.nɪ.tɪ/	لىدب	central idea	مركزي نقظه	general idea	خيال
Oneness (n)	/wan-nest/	يوني	union, harmony	الخياد	disunity	اعتار
Terms (n)	/t3:mz/	ون يس	unity, harmony	يا کی		
	/kom.ən mən/	رور	terminology, words	اصطلاحات	-dual-	
Understand(v)	/An.də'stænd/		lay man	عام آ دى	VIP	ابمحقيت
	lish: Our great les	וועניייי	pick, perceive	12.	forget	مجولنا
ind <u>civilizatio</u> erchitecture احمار of va ense احمار of va noral اخلاق radition دوائے۔	ion," he <u>affirmed</u> n, "with our own on الله , language أول , names and الدار and <u>prop</u> الدارة <u>custom ما لله</u> ptitude ميان outlo	and lings and li	نریب <u>culture</u> نمایا terature ادب داساه، نظام تسمیه داساه، نظام تسمیه اaws جائزا laws endar جائزا history دسام in short	and الميار من أركب and أركب ول م	ام سے تین سال قمل ا مہم الی قوم ہیں جن کر ور نظام تسمیہ (نام رکھنے اس اقدار اور تناسب، منابطے، رواج اور جد ت ممیلان اور خواہشارے کے بارے میں جاراایا	نه اعلان کیا" پاس تبذیب گفیر، نام ا لوب)، احب اعین و اخلا ڈ رنخ اورروایہ
Words	Christian Christian		Supplied		Antonio	دنظرے۔'' محال
ffirmed (v)	/ə¹fэ:m/ ·	افرند	Synonyms - Synonyms - asserted, declared	15	Antonym conceale	
irth (n)	/b3:θ/		emergence, establish	200	death تا	
istinctive (adj)	/di'stink.tiv/	برته در نظو آرکی کچر	different, peculiar	- F-F-	Common	-
	/'a:.ki.tek.tfər/	EST	building, construction	11	25	
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	/nəu'men.klətfr/	200	codification, termino	400	لبرسة	
	/sens/	سيس	feeling .	OF SHAPE OF	stupidity	مات ا
alues (n)	/'væl.ju:/	ويلوز	code of behaviour	550	التر	1
THE COURSE OF STREET STREET, STREET STREET, ST	114 P. W. C.					

2. Simple English: The author says that three years before the creation of Pakistan the Quaid-e-Azam said in a speech that they were a separate nation. They had their own prominent culture, customs and traditions. They had their own distinctive language, their own literature, their own art, their own style of construction, their own names and

آؤثلك

ratio, balance, symmetry

legitimate, licit, proper

canon, ethics, system

bent, disposition

eagerness, desires,

point of view

/pro'po:. sn/

/'æp.tɪ.tju:d/

/æm'bifnz/

/'aut.luk/

/ˈli:.gəl/

/kaud/ -

Proportion (n)

Legal (Adj)

Aptitude (n)

Ambitions

Outlook

Code (n)

disproportion

illegal

hatred

reality

fact

ميلان

خوابشات

تعطفط

anarchy

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naming systems. They had their own different approach to values, proportion, laws and moral principles. They had their own customs, traditions and datebooks. They had their own glorious history, their traditions, their own skills, inclinations and desires. So, much so they had their own distinguished viewpoint about life.

3. The ideology of Pakistan was based on the fundamentalist principle that the Muslims are an independent if nation. Any attempt to get them merget of their national and political identity will be strongly((ise) resisted).

4. Quaid-d-Azam was a man of strong faith and belief. He firmly believed that the new emerging (terlier) state of Pakistan based on Islamic principles would reform(t/ Cllo) the society as a whole. In his Eid message(رية), September 1945, Quaid-e-Azam said, "Islam is a complete code (regulating (tie) the whole Muslim society, every department(شعب) of life ". (انفرادی طور یا) and individually (مجموع طور پر)

leader?

Ans. We are not working according to the expectations of عراما كاوقعات كيمطابق كاميس كرر ب our great leader. We are disunited. We are not making الد مغبوط تيل على المتان كوظيم اور مغبوط تيل يا Pakistan great and strong.

یا کتان کے نظرید کی بنیاداس بنیادی اصول پر محی که مسلمان ایک آ زاد قوم بین اور ان کی قوی اور سیای شاخت كوم كرن كى كى بعى تم كى كوش كى زيردست قائداعظم پختة اعتقاد اورايمان واللے آ دي تقے۔انہيں پخت یقین تھا کہ اسلامی اصواوں برجی مودار ہونے والی یا کتان کی نی ریاست مجموی طور پر معاشرے ک املاح کرے گی۔ تبر 1945 کومید کے پیغام میں قا تداعظم نے فرمایا "اسلام عمل ضابطے جو ہورے

Words	THE PERSON	S	سرارفات سرارفات		متناد Antonyms
Ideology (n)	/ar.di'pl.ə.dzi/	آئذيالوجي	philosophy, creed	نقريه	aimless بيتقد
Fundamental(adj)	/fan.da'men.tal/	فتذاليتل	basic, cardinal	بنيادى	secondary de
Independent(n)	/in.di'pen.dont/	الأى يندين	and the second of the second o	Tile	slavery نالئ
Attempt(n)	/ə'tempt/	الميك "	struggle, effrot	كوهش	lose bessel
Merge(v)	/m3:d3/.	25	amalgamate, blend	خمرنا	separate ' tool
Identity(n)	/ar'den.tr.ti/	آئيديتني	existence, individuality	شاخت	unfamiliarity Jet
Resist (n)	/rɪˈzɪst/	رين	confront, oppose	مراحت كرنا	allow اجازت ديا
Strong (adj)	/stron/	مروعک	firm	مغبوط ويختد	weak with
Faith (n)	/fer0/	000 000	belief	اعقاد	اعقاری disbelief
Firmly (adv)	/ˈfɜːm.li/	. زلی	strongly	- B	loosely العلام
Emerge (v)	/r'm3:d3/	125	come into being	פאנים וו	disappear tnic
Principle (n)	/'print.si.pl/	يبل	rule, law	السول ا	falsehood مجوث
Reform (v)	/rɪ'fɔ:m/	ريفارم	correct	املايكات	distort tis
Code (n)	/kaud/	35	ethics	ضايط	خاطرون decode
Regulate (v)	/'reg.ju.lent/	ريجايت	run, work	tue	uncontorl to
Department(n)	/dr'pa:t.mont/	المهارفمن	field, domain		complete JE
Collectively(adv)	/kəˈlek.trv.li/	کلیکولی .	jointly, unified	150 20 401 2	individually انظر ادى طور پر
Individually(adv)		الأيوجال	independently, sugly	انفرادي طوري	collectively ایجا گیطور پر
ALC M. CART THE ROLL TO SERVICE STORY	A Commence of the Commence of	Act the state of	Marie Control of the	The latest well and the latest of the latest	

3. Simple English: The author says that the foundation and basis of the ideology of the Quaid-e-Azam was centered on the main point that the Muslims are a separate nation. They are so distinct that they could not be merged into any other nation. Any such effort to do so would be strongly opposed.

4. Simple English: The author says that the Quaide-Azam was a man of firm and

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sound faith and belief. He had strong belief that the state of Pakistan will come into being on the basis of Islamic principles. It would reform the whole society. Giving his Eid message on September 1945, the Quaid-e-Azam said that Islam is a complete code of life. It regulates the whole Muslim society. In runs every department of life collectively and invividually.

5. Today the Quaid's Pakistan is facing numerous challenges. We have forgotton how much struggle Muslims had made under the dynamic leadership of Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah. We can overcomet our present difficulties by following the Quaid's golden motto, "Faith, Unity and Discipline." We can make our nation strong by remembering his advice to the youth, "It is now up to you to work, work and work; and we are bounded to succeed."

آج کل قائد کے پاکستان کو بہت سے چیلنجوں کا سامنا ہے جم بھول بچے ہیں کہ مسلمانوں نے قائد اعظم مجر علی جناح کی متحرک قادت میں کتی زیادہ کوششیں کی تھیں۔ ہم قائد اعظم کے سنہری دستور''ایمان ، اتحاداد رنقم وضیط'' پر عمل کر کے موجودہ مشکلات پر قابو پا سکتے ہیں ہو جوانوں کوان کی تھیجت کو بادر کرا کے ہم اپنی قوم کو مشبوط بنا سکتے ہیں۔ 'اب اس بات کا تم پر انحصار ہے کہ''کام ، کام ادر کام ادر ہم افتا کا میاب ہو نگے۔''

What is the result of the neglecting advice of the Quaid?
Ans. We are disunited. We are divided into sects and groups.

تا کداعظم کی نفیحت نظرانداز کرنے کا کیا بھی ہے؟ ہم منتشر میں۔ہم طبقوں اور کروہوں میں تعلیم میں۔

Words	- C.	The second	ترادفات Synonyms	Same and	Antor	متفاد nyms	Ŷ,
Forgotten (v)	/fə¹gɒtn/		let slip from the memory	بحول ع	recall	و بن بس لانا	
Struggle (v)	/'strag.l/	بنزهل	attempt, effort	اوس	lose	هوديتا	20
Dynamic (n)	/dar'næm.rk/	ڈائنا کم	active, strong	محرک	infective	25%	
Overcome(n)	/.eu.ve'kam/		conquer, defeat	عالبآنا	subdued	مغلوب بونا	
Follow (v)	/ˈfɒl.əu/	. قالو	act upon	الماناء كل كرنا	oppose	مخالفت كرنا	
Unity (n)	/ˈju:.nɪ.ti/	يونيني	union	اتجاد	disunity	عدياتحاد	3
Discipline (n)		وسيلن .	regulation, training	الم	indiscipline	بدى	
Bound (n)	/baund/	254	fastened, fixed	بإبتد	separate	معتشر مونا	

5. Simple English: The author says that these days, the Quaid-e-Azam's Pakistan is undergoing many trials, tribulations and hardships. The reason is that the Pakistanis have forgotten the hard struggle that the Muslims made under the leadership of the Quaid-e-Azam. If we act upon the Quaid-e-Azam's motto of faith, unity and discipline, we can defeat our present problems. We should follow his advice given to the young. His advice was, "Work, work and work and we are bound to succeed." In this may, we can make our nation strong.

موضوع انفس مضمون :Theme

The theme is national pride and the role of hero in the art of nation-building. Our great leader Quaid-e-Azam was profoundly concerned for his nation as well as for Pakistan. His goal was not only the achievement of Pakistan but to stabilize the nation and the state simultaneously. For the accomplishment of this mission, he undertook countrywide tours at the cost of his health. He strived for the unity of the masses and the welfare of Pakistan and its people.

قومی تفاخراور تغییر قوم کے فن میں ہیرو کا کر دارسبق کا موضوع ہے۔ ہمارے عظیم رہنما قائد اعظم اپنی قوم اور پاکستان کے لئے بہت شدت سے فکر مند تھے ان کی منزل بنصر ف حصول پاکستان تھی بلکہ قوم اور ریاست دونوں کو بکساں مضبوط بنانا تھا۔ اس مقصد کی بحیل کے لئے انہوں نے اپنی صحت کو داؤپر لگا کر پورے ملک کے دورے کیے۔ انہوں نے پاکستان اوراس کی فلاح کے لیے حوام کے اتھا دکے لئے کوشش کی۔

Ans. Unity and harmony always cause progress. So, he wished for unity and harmony for the people of Pakistan.

Ans. If we ignore this advice, there will be disunity is our ranks. We will grow weak. The enemy will attack and kill us.

اكريم ال مشوره كونظرا عداد كري كاويدارى منول شان جائة جائة جائديم كزور بوجائي كيدوش بم يحد كري بين جاه كروساء Comprehension 5. 12.

A. Answer the following questions.

1. How much confidence did Quaid-e-Azam have in his nation? الاَ اللهُ Ans. He had great confidence in his nation. He said in a speech that they were made of sterling material and second to none.

قائدا عظم كوا يَيْ توم يربب زياده الحرفا انبول في ايك تقريف كما كدوه فالص وادك بنه وي إلى اورانا الى إلى-2. What was the Quaid's concept of our nation? مارى قوم كے بارے شن قائد اعظم كاكيا تصور تما؟ Ans. He wished our nation to think beyond personal, local, lingual, ethnic, sectarian or orovincial identities and prejudices. He wished us to unite and work collectively. عربي المراجعة كدمارى قوم ذاتى ،مقاى ،لسانى ،كروى ،فرقد يرى صوبائى شاخت اور تعقبات سے بالاتر بوكرسونے ان كاخوا بش تحى كديم أيك تحد بوجا كيں اورا كشف كام كريں۔

3. What was the ideology of Pakistan in view of Quaid-e-Azam?

قائداعظم كي خيال من نظريه ياكتان كياتفا؟ Ans. The ideology of Quaid-e-Azam was based on the principle that the Muslims are an

philosophy, dogma

disunity

physically powerful, muscular 11. Ideology

C. Write the antonyms of the following words.

confidence, honour, belief, separate, unity, political 1. Confidence mistrust 2. Honour dishonour 3. Belief disbelief 4. Separate united

6. Political non-political D. Use the following idioms in sentences.

5. Unity

انتشار

بداعتادي

اعقادي



Textbook-9 (Complet

bits and pieces, man in the street, raising spirit, pass through, fall a prey

These days, the Muslims are divided into bits and pieces. 1. Bits and pieces :

2. Man in the street: These days, even a man in the street is aware of عام آ دي political changes.

3. Raising spirit: We should keep raising the spirit of our nation. These days, Pakistan is passing through difficult 4. Pass through:

5. Fall a prey: 231,00 He fell a prey to bad habits.

What is a denotation?

ى لفظ كالغاتى / ظاهرى/ لفظى معنى كياب؟ Denotation is the literal or "dictionary meaning of words." For example, the word 'snake in a dictionary will have the denotative meaning scaly and legless. The denotation, therefore, refers to the most basic or specific meaning of a word.

Denotation الفاظ ك الفاق معانى بن مثل الغت من لفظ snake كمعنى بول عظم دار إبغير الكي ك Denotation كاشاره بهت سے بنيادى اور لفظى تخصوص معنى كى طرف بوتا ،

What is a connotation?

ى لفظ كا اصطلاحي بالشاراتي مغبوم كياب؟ Connotation, on the other hand, refers to the idea that is suggested by or associated with a word. The connotative meanings of a word exist together with the denotative meanings. The connotations for the word 'snake' could include evil or danger. It has the connotation of someone who cannot be trusted.

idea کا حوالہ اس idea کی طرف ہوتا ہے جس کی کوئی افظ تجویز کرے اجواس افظ ہے فسلک ہو کسی افظ کے تعبیری معانی افوی کے ساتھ لی کر ہوتے ہیں۔ افظ snake کے تعبیری معنی میں برائی یا خطر وشال ہوسکتا ہے۔ بیا ہے قص کی تعبیریا اشارہ ہے جس پی افروسٹیس کیا جاسکا۔ Connotations can be positive or negative. For example, the word 'thin' can have a

positive connotation of 'smart' and a negative connotation of 'skinny." شبت ياس بو كت بير مثل الفظ thin ك شبت تعيريا شاره smart وسكت بجبك في تبيريا شاره موكانا كوار مدتك د بلاياندي لا كاؤها في-

E. For each of the words given in the column give one similar meaning (denotation) and one negative and positive connotation. کالم میں دیے گئے ہر لفظ کے متر اوف معنی دیں اور ایک شبت اور ایک شفادی ک

No.	Words	Denotative meaning	Positive meaning	Negative connotation
1	fat	overweight	plump	obese
2	notorious	infamous -	publicity /	scandalous
3	spinster	spinner, unmarried woman	old maid	wretched
4	stern	harsh	strict	rigid
5	proud	arrogant	grand	snobbish
6 .	shrewed	clever ·	keen	mischievous
7	economical-	frugal	thrifty	miserliness
8	fail	not succeed	dwindle (decay

Dictionary Skills

A. Identify the primary and secondary stress in the following words. unwritten, unwrap, Abraham, president, teach, ponder

un-written, un-wrap, Abraham, president, teach, ponder

Grammar

متعلق افعال Adverbs

A word that modifies the meaning of a verb, an adjective or another adverb is called an adverb. Adverbs usually come in the following positions in a sentence.

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Example: She was singing beautifully (adverb of manner (کام بونے کاطریقہ بیان کر نیو ایال کھالے) at a concert (Adverb of place والمحاور المحاور الم

الون: (To + first form of verb) مل قارم ع بلخ infinitives معادر To استعال كرنے infinitives

a. You are free to go to your mosques.

b. He made people work.

The words given in bold have no subject. We say that to go is the infinitive of the verb. Sometimes to is used as in example a, sometimes infinitive without to is used as in example b.

Gerunds - 1 1 1

A Gerund is that form of the verb which ends in ing, and has the function of a Noun.

مدری افعل اسم یعنی Gerund فعل ک و و مل بجر ing رقم موتا ہوا جاور Noun کا کام دیا ہے۔ a. Painting is a good fun. b. I like painting. c. My favourite hobby is painting. In these sentences, painting does the work of a noun forming the subject, object and complement.

ورج بالاجلول على painting محلف شكول subject, object, complement كاكام ويتاب

Read me first

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

فقرے کو ممکن شرط کے لیےاستعال ہوتے ہیں مثلاً

If clause (Simple Present)

Main clasue (Simple Present)

Zero Conditional:

Present Indefinite Present Indefinite

1. If you are honest, all is safe.

If we work, we succeed.

3. If wealth is lost, nothing is lost.

First Conditional:

Present Indefinite Future Indifinite

1. When he comes; I shall help him.

2. If you work hard, you will succeed.

3. If she goes to school, she will get prize.

Second Conditional:

Second form Would+st form

1. If you ate sweets, your teeth would go bad.

2.If I were a bird, I could sing sweetly.

3. If you worked, you could succeed.

Third Conditional: Past Perfect

ے ماضی سے ایسے واقعہ کے لیے استعال ہوتے ہیں جے بدلا ندجا سکتا ہو۔ مثلاً Would have + 3rd form

1. If he had seen me, he could have met me.

2. If you had gone there, you would have won prize.

3. If we had worked hard, we would have succeeded.

(A) Only the reward part of such sentences can be Interrogative. So, place would part first and use would before the subject to make Interrogative. 3-ايے جلوں مي مرف جراوالاحدى سواليد بن سكتا ہے۔اس كے لئے Would كوفاعل سے پيلے استعال كرتے ہيں-الى صورت مي جراوالاحد پيلے آتا ہے اور

1. Would he have passed if he had not worked hard?

2. Would he have met me if he had come here?

3. Would you have caught the train if you had walked slowly?

شرط والاحصر بعدي مثلا إكروه محنت ندكرتا توكيايات موجاتا؟ اكروه يهاس تالوكيا بهاسيل ليا؟

2. If you had come to me, I would have helped you.

1. If you had studied hard, you would have passed the examination.

3. If I had seen him, I would have greeted him.

F. Write ten sentences using Past Perfect Tense.

1. The patient had died before the doctor reached.

ا كرتم اخت محنت كرتے توامخان عن ياس موجاتے۔

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution

- 2. He had reached school when I came.
- 3. If she had come in time, she would have met me.
- 4. Windstorm had stopped before we reached school. 5. The peon had rung the bell before we reached school.
- I had not already written a letter.
- 7. The boys had made a noise before the teacher came.
- 8. The dinner had begun when we arrived.
- 9. The sun had set when the stars appeared.
- 10. As soon as you had gone, I wanted to see you.

(For Detail, please consult the portion on Tenses

(مزیدتفصیل کے لئے دیکھیں تصد کرام میں

For the Techer

Help students recognize the structure and use of conditionals Type III. شرطیہ جملوں کی ہناوید اوراستعال کی پیجان کرنے میں طلباء کی مدو کریں۔

Illustrate use of Past Perfect Tense to the students.

Writing Skills

A. Write a paragraph on Quaid-e-Azam as a progressive and moderate democrat. (60-70 words) قائداعظم بطورتر في پنداورجهبوريت پند يرپيرا گراف كلهين-

Ans. Quaid-e-Azam was born in Karachi on December 25, 1876. He became a lawyer and worked for the rights of the Muslims. He was a progressive and democrat leader. He paid the political rights of others first. He worked day and night despite his failing health. He was not disappointed in any situation. His motto was "work, work and work" and he himself acted upon it. He was the lover of democracy. He never abused nor criticized his opponents. He had said to his nation "Criticize the government if it makes a mistake." He never usurped others rights. He always valued others opinions. Some people wanted to make him life-president of the Muslim League. The Quaid-e-Azam did not like this suggestion because it was an undemocratic thing.

Communication Skills د الحار الطري مهار تي

A Youngman: Excuse me. Is there a supermarket near here?

Policeman: Yes. There's one near here.

A Youngman: How do I get there?

At the traffic lights, take the first left and go straight on. It's on the left. Policeman: ر ملک روشی رہا کی الرف مؤکر سید مے ملے جا کی ایک الرف ہے۔

A' Youngman: Is it far?

Policeman: Not really. A Youngman: Thank you.

A Policeman: Don't mention it.

معددت، کیا یہاں کوئی سرمارکیث ہے؟

For the Techer

متعلقه باتوں برتوجہ كرنے على الله على ريشاني كريں۔ Guide students to develop a mind map to focus relevant points. Help them practice the dialogue in pairs with appropriate stress and intonation. ما تاريخ ماء اورايد على جوزول كي على مكالے كي حق كر في مدوري-

Illustrate use of adverbs and kinds of adverbs.

Illustrate use of infinitives and infinitive phrases, gerunds and gerund phrases. مدری جیلے قبلی اساءاور فعلی اساءوالے جملوں کا استعمال واضح کریں۔

لق فعل اوراقسام تعلق فعل كااستعال والصح كري_

0.1. Cl	noose the word	with correct spell	lings.	
Q.1. CI 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18.	emergance undertook overwhlm enormity ditermination sterling strugle pivot afferm distenctive civelization literature archetecture proportian aptetude embitions idelogy fundemental prenciple	with correct spell emergince andertook overwhalm inormity determination starling straggle pevot affirm destinctive civilization leterature architicture proportion optitude umbitins idiology fundamental principle	ings. emirgence undrtook overwhalem anormity detirmination stirling streggle pavot offirm distinctive cevilization letirature architecture preportion eptitude ambitions idealogy fundamantal princeple	emergence undirtook overwhelm enormety determenation sterlang struggle pivet affirom distincteve civilezation litarature orchitecture propartion aptitdue ambetions ideolagy fondamental prencipal
20.	indepandent	independant	independint	indipondent
21. 22.	marge politecal	merge poletical	murge political	mirge politicel
23.	edentity collectively	idintity colectively	idantity callectively	identity . collactively
24. 25.	indevidually	individually	indivedually o	individeally
26.	numarous	numeros	numerous	numirous
27	dynamic	dinamic	dynimic	dynamac
28.	discepline	discipline	descipline	disciplane
29.	adviace	advaice	edvice 🛴	advice
Q.2. C	hoose the correct	ct meaning of the	underlined wor	d.

1. emergence means:	a. vanish	b. disappear	c. come into being	d.death ·
2. He aimed at raising				d.abated,
3. overwhelmed mean				d. aimed
4. enormity means:			c. littleness	d. hugeness
5. You are made of st	erling material	a. polished b.a	uthentic solid c.loca	l. d. indigenous
6. You should face it	bravely, a.goo	dly b. loyally	c. sincerley	d. manly
7. Pivot means:			c. substache	d. work
8. We have our distin		THE RESERVE THE STATE OF THE ST	c. solid	d. valid
9. nomenclatue mean				d. phrases
10. moral codes mean				d.work
11. outlook means:			c, ethics	d. customs
12. merge means:			c. till	d. amalgamate
13. resist means:	a. oppose	b. favour	c. support	d. sport
14. dynamic means:	a. mild	b. meek	c. seek	d. forceful
15. We can overcome	our difficultie	s. a. conquer b.	like c. spread	d. pronounce
16. It is now up to yo	ou: a. It is your	duty b. go up	c. face up	d. pull up
1.7 We are bound to	succeed, a. nev	er b. ever	c. sure	d. ensure
Answers: 1.c 2.a 3.b	4.d 5.b 6. d7.a	8.b 9.a 10.c 11.	a 12.d 13.a 14.d 15	a 16.a 17.c
	Trouble devices and the second	Action to the second se	the second secon	

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Textbook-9 (Complete Solution)

Q.3. Answer the following questions. 1. What was the purpose of Quaid-e-Azam's long tours of the country? عائد اعظم کے ملک کے لیے لیےدوروں کا کیا مطلب تھا؟ Ans. Quaid-e-Azam aimed at raising people's spirit. قائداعظم كامتصداوكول ش جذب بيداركرنا تفا-2. How did Quaid-e-Azam encourage his people? ق كدامظم في الى قوم كى كس طرح تك حوصل افزائى ك؟ Ans. He said that they were made of solid material. They should keep up morale and not to be afraid of death. They should do their duty and have faith in Pakistan. کدو و (لوگ) فعوس مواد کے بے ہوئے ہیں۔ انہیں ہمت قائم رکھنی جا ہے اور موت سے بیس ڈرنا جا ہے اپنافرض اداکر میں اور پاکستان پراعتا در معیں۔ 3. On which was his journey of struggle for Pakistan based? ان کے پاکستان کے لئے سفر کی بنیاد کس چز بر تھی؟ Ans. His journey of struggle for Pakistan was based on the Muslim unity and oneness as a nation. ان کے پاکستان کے لئے سفر کی بنیاد مسلمانوں کا اتحاد اوربطور قوم واحدانیت تھی۔ 4. What type of outlook on life do we have? دعد کی کے بارے میں مارانظ نظر کیا ہے؟ Ans. We have our own distinctive outlook on life. زندگی کے بارے میں مارا بنائمایاں نظانظرے 5. On which was ideology of Pakistan based? نظريه باكتان كى بنيادكس جزيرهي؟ Ans. It was based on the fundamental principle that the Muslims are an independent nation. اس کی بنیاداس بنیادی اصول رجی کدسلمان ایک آزادقوم بین-6. What will be the result of attempting to merge the national and political identity? توی اورسای شاخت مم کرنے کی کوشش کا کیا بھے ہوگا؟ Ans. Any attempt of merging their national and political identity will be strongly ان کی قوی اورسیای شاخت مم کرنے کی کمی بھی کوشش کی زبروست مراحت مولی resisted. 7. Why is Pakistan facing numerous challenges? باكتان كوات زياده چيلنجوں كاسامنا كيوں ہے؟ Ans. Pakistan is facing numerous challenges because we have forgotten how much struggle the Muslims had made under Quaid-e-Azam's leadership. باکتان کوبہت ہے چیلنجوں کا سامناہے کیونکہ ہم بھول مجتے ہیں کہ مسلمانوں نے تاکما تعظم کی قیادت میں کتنی زیادہ کوششیں کی تھیں۔ و كداعظم كادستورالعمل كياتها؟ قاكداعظم كادستورالعمل ويقين ،التحادادرنظم وصبط تعا_ ان كي نوجوانون كوكياهيوسي عني؟ 8. What was Quaid-e-Azam's motto? Ans. Quaid-e-Azam's motto was "Faith, Unity and Discipline." 9. What was his advice to the youth? Ans. His advice was, "Work, work and work and we are bound to succeed." ان كامشور ه تقاد وكام، كام اوركام اورتهم بهينا كامياب وال Q.4. Use the following words/phrases/ idioms in your own sentences. We are happy at Pakistan's emergence. ظهور،قنام Emergence ہم پاکستان کے ظہور پرخوش ہیں۔ غم اس بیفالب آسمیا۔ Grief overwhelmed her. Overwhelm Enormity of the task کام کی شدت We should face the enormity of the task. ميس كام ك شدت كاسامناكرنا جايد اخلاقی قوت Force of character is a driving force. Force of character اس كنظريات هائل ريني بين-بنيادهمي His ideas are based on facts. Based on He won the race by sheer determination. Sheer

Determination

He won the race by sheer determination.

دو محل عزم ميم كى بدولت دور جيتا_

0	ouaid's Vision And Pa	akistan	363	Textbook-9 (C	omplete Solution)
8	Sterling	ב' אנים	He made a s	terling effort to pass	the examination in the the
9	Morale	حوصله	Morale of ou	ic very high.	-41-
10	Pivot	بنيادي نقظه	Middle East	is the pivot of the o	il trade.
10				-6-2	0//0-
11	In terms	كاظ		ich in terms of good	المحصاخلاق كالخاسب ومالامال
12	Second to none	کی ہے کم نیں	You are mad		to none
		40	V.	-010	آپاوگ اعل ظرف اور کی کے منبع اپنی جرأت بلندر محیس
13	Keep up	De mile	. Keep up your	courage.	موت بعدري
14	Afraid of	V23	Do not be afr	aid of death.	
15	To save honour ,	الإسام	We should s	ave the honour of Pa	Akistan. میں پاکستان کی حزت بچانی جا ہے۔
16	Affirm	تفيد يق كرنا	Science affir	ms Islamic beliefs.	سائنس اسلامی معائدی توثیق کرتی ہے
17	To come to stay	ا قائم رہے کیلئے	Pakistan has	come to stay	پاکتان قائم رہے کے لیے آیا ہے
	Civilization	تبذيب	The Muslim	s have distinct civiliz	ration
N. A. S. S. S. S.	sange in morne of		A B D	and the second second	ماون فالمذيب تمامال م
19	Literature	ادب	I read Urdu	Literature.	- اردوادب پر هتامون_
20	Nomenclature	م رکھنے کے اسلوب		s have distinct nome	معمالول كيام رمط كاسلوساة
21	Proportion	تناسب،حصه	on education	1100000	ion of our income
22	A common man	عام آوي	A common	nan could understar	nd Quaid's words. ایک عام آ دی یکی قائدگیات بچوسکا
23	Distinctive outlook	نماياں پېچان	The Muslim	s have a distinctive	outlook on life. مسلمانوں کی زعرکی کی اپنی نمایاں پیچاد
24	To merge	tSt.	We shall not	let our identity me	rged.
25	Outlook	نظرىيە ،سوچ	We have Isla	mic outlook on life	
20	73 1	ķi.	W- baliana i	n the ideology of Pa	
26	Ideology	= = =	we pelleve I	If the ideology of I'd	منظریہ یا کتان پریقین دکھتے ہیں۔ *
27	P. J	en in	Education is	a fundamental righ	THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE
21	Fundamental,	بنیادی	Education is	a fundamental rigi	تعلیم انسان کا بنیادی حق ہے
20	Data stale	اصول	Ahmad is a	man of principles.	اجرامولوں والا آ دی ہے۔
4.00	Principle	آزاد			پاکتان ایک آزادملکت ہے۔
- 5	Independent :	كوشش كرنا	He attempte	d to pass the test	اس نے احمال پاس کرنے کی کوشش
	Attempt	و ن ربا		aintain identity.	مين شافت قام رهني واعد
	Identity .	مزاحت كرنا	We resist ev	ils.	ہم پرائوں کی مزاحت کرتے ہیں۔
	Resist	اصلاح كرنا		orm society	میں معاشرے کی اصلاح کرتی جا
	Reform	مجموق طورير		Pakistanis are good	
34	As a whole	4.3F.O.J.	nutrat to an ex-	e la maria de good	محوى طور يرياكتاني التصلوك بين-
1				F. C. State of the last of the	

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Quaid Vision And	Pakistan	364	Textbook-9	(Complete Soluno	
35 Regulate	باقاعده ينانا		laws to regula	te energy supply.	
36 Collectively	اجتماعی طور پر	Collectively they	become a str	[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[[
37 Numerous challeng	متعدومشكارات ges	Pakistan is facin		اطور پروه ایک معنبوط توم بن جاتے تا hallenges.	\$6:1
38 Dynamic leadership	متحرک قیادنت p	The Muslim wo	orked under th	ن کوشتدر دیکاات کا سامنا ہے۔ ne dyanmic leaders	
39 Overcome	غالبآنا	of Quaid-e-Azan	ے کے زیراڑ کام کیا۔ . ۱	انوںنے قائداعظم کی متحرک قیادر the energy crisis.	شلبا
40 Bound to	يقيني مقدر	If we work hard	فش كرد باي-	نان وانائی کے بران برقابویائے کا	بإكنة
41 Golden motto	سنهر کالعبول	Date of the last		منت كريراد كاميالي فينى	أكريم
Golden Motto	COSO,	We should follow		golden motto. قائدامتکم کےسنبری اصول رقمل کرنا	ېس
Q.5. Choose the correct	t option acc	ording to the gran	mmar and fill	up the bubble.	
(1) She came to Pakista	an last Sunda	y. The underlined	bubbleپرکریں۔ d word is	ر کے لحاظ سے درست انتخاب کر کے:	-15
 a. adverb of manner (2) Aqsa was singing be 			rb of place	d. adverb of degree	
	b. adverb of	time c. adver		d. adverb of degree	
a. adverb of manner(4) Whenever he comes	b. adverb ph	rase c. prepositio	nal phrase d	. adjective phrase	
a. adverb of manner (5) He was extremely time	b. adverb of	time c. adverb of	degree d. a	dverb of frequency	
a. adverb of manner (6) "Do not be overwhe	b. adverb of	time c. adverb of	degree d. a	dverb of frequency	ore.
The underlined word is (a) common noun	example of		-		
(7) "There are many ex	amples in the	ne history of you	nations bu	ilding themselves	up.
The underlined word is (a) personal pronoun (a)	b) reflexive	pronoun (c) inde			
(8) He ideology was be independent nation. The		word is example of	of .		an
(a) adjective of number (c) interrogative adjective	2		ctive of qualit strative adject		基
(9) You are made of s example of					is
(a) adjective of interroga		(b) adjecti	. 100 HOLE, 전, 1이프리스(100 M.M.) 프로젝터(1.0 P.)		-
(c) demonstrative adjecti (10) Do not be afraid of		(d) adjecti underlined word is			
(a) single preposition (c) compound preposition	2 12 0 1		ole preposition nary preposition		
(11)We should face it underlined word is exam	bravely to	save the honour	of Pakistan	and of Islam. T	he
(a) common noun (12) Do your duty and h	(b) collective	ve noun (c) prope	er noun	(d) abstract noun	
() Do your upty and it	ave latte III I	akistan. The und	ermied word	is example of	7

